

7. Total Sanitation Campaign (TSC)

Total Sanitation Campaign (TSC)

Rural sanitation came into focus in the Government of India in the World Water Decade of 1980s. The Central Rural Sanitation Programme was started in 1986 to provide sanitation facilities in rural areas. It was a supply driven, highly subsidy and infrastructure oriented programme. As a result of these deficiencies and low financial allocations, the CRSP had little impact on the gargantuan problem. The experience of community-driven, awareness-generating campaign based programmes in some states and the results of evaluation of CRSP, led to the formulation of the Total Sanitation Campaign (TSC) approach in 1999. TSC has identified total 58 districts from 9 states in LWE category and the Physical and Financial Progress is enclosed as Annexure.

Objectives

The main objectives of the TSC are as under:

- Bring about an improvement in the general quality of life in the rural areas.
- Accelerate sanitation coverage in rural areas.
- Generate felt demand for sanitation facilities through awareness creation and health education.
- Cover schools/ Anganwadi's in rural areas with sanitation facilities and promote hygiene education and sanitary habits among students.
- Encourage cost effective and appropriate technologies in sanitation.
- Eliminate open defecation to minimize risk of contamination of drinking water sources and food.
- Convert dry latrines to pour flush latrines, and eliminate manual scavenging practice, wherever in existence in rural areas.

Physical Progress of State vs. LWE Districts (Annexure-I).

SNO	STATE NAME	STATE'S PROGRESS			LWE DISTRICT PROGRESS		
		IHHL*	ST*	AT*	IHHL*	ST*	AT*
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	76%	91%	113%	71%	93%	67%
2	BIHAR	30%	76%	41%	24%	76%	21%
3	CHHATTISGARH	57%	97%	118%	58%	92%	96%
4	JHARKHAND	46%	90%	51%	39%	91%	83%
5	MADHYA PRADESH	75%	77%	99%	68%	92%	91%
6	MAHARASHTRA	68%	100%	98%	88%	100%	100%
7	ORISSA	57%	98%	188%	43%	94%	100%
8	UTTAR PRADESH	78%	94%	96%	86%	94%	72%

9	WEST BENGAL	62%	68%	35%	90%	66%	38%
---	-------------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

*IHHL-Individual Household Latrine, ST-School Toilet, AT-Anganwadi Toilet

- TSC is a demand driven programme but special efforts are undertaken to expedite programme implementation and involve the LWE districts into mainstream. Two National level workshops were conducted in January, 2010 at Bhubaneswar, Orissa and in April, 2011 at Patna Bihar to Review & Address various issues involved in accelerating Sanitation in these districts.
- A total of **One Thousand Four Hundred Twenty Eight** GPs of the LWE districts are awarded as **NIRMAL GRAM PURASKAR.**(Annexed)
- Progress of LWE district on an average is 51% for IHHL, 88% for School Toilet and 75% for Anganwadi Toilet.
- States namely Bihar, Jharkhand and Orissa are contributing more than 10% of the cumulative objective set for IHHL for the LWE districts during 2011-12. And contribution of West Bengal towards School & Anganwadi Toilets is 3.8% and 8.7% of the cumulative objective.
- Progress of many LWE districts is commensurate as compared to progress of rest districts of the State.

Financial Progress State Wise for LWE Districts

Financial Progress up to 19.8.2011 IN NAXAL Affected states of India																
Sno.	State Name	Total Projects Outlay	Approved Share			Release of funds				Expenditure Reported				%age Exp. Against Release		
			Central	State	Benef.	Central	State	Benef.	Total	Central	State	Benef.	Total	Central	State	Total
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	12879.03	8507.37	3144.75	1226.91	4543.92	1639.81	1143.22	7326.95	3433.7	1644.11	832.11	5909.92	148.75	198.65	161.12
2	BIHAR	40299.51	26810.08	10068.77	3420.66	8229.57	3444.21	324.2	11997.98	6118.12	2493.54	312.3	8923.96	547.28	496.76	531.12
3	CHHATTISGARH	30195.06	20327.33	7389.01	2478.72	12864.24	6559.95	1058.42	20482.62	10390.44	5006.73	987.33	16384.52	636.18	636.45	643.33
4	JHARKHAND	48255.77	32232.59	11753.54	4269.64	13891.31	9754.73	1408.14	25054.19	9119.78	4670.72	1020.92	14811.44	910.76	695.01	824.74
5	MADHYA PRADESH	29710.69	19985.15	7054.93	2670.61	10475.64	3785.84	2623.77	16885.25	7561.72	2859.57	1203.4	11624.68	572.78	615.63	545.54
6	MAHARASHTRA	5998.83	3886.35	1364.08	748.4	2452.35	1663.29	113.08	4228.72	2228.6	795.95	63.7	3088.24	177.17	96.41	144.64
7	ORISSA	82407.75	55152.09	20138.34	7117.32	20919.26	6690.61	1880.22	29490.09	13429.21	5110.94	1866.53	20406.67	944.5	1110.66	1012.75
8	UTTAR PRADESH	4506.21	2936.97	1060.23	509.01	2558.29	3015.09	756.38	6329.76	2292.17	2322.61	491.35	5106.13	89.6	77.03	80.67
9	WEST BENGAL	8411.4	5367	2229.72	814.68	3478.5	1245.63	2620.17	7344.3	2831.98	1164.48	2620.17	6616.64	81.41	93.49	90.09
	Total	262664.25	175204.93	64203.37	23255.95	79413.08	37799.16	11927.6	129139.86	57405.72	26068.65	9397.81	92872.2	72.29	68.97	71.92

An amount of 79413.1 lakhs from center share has been released to LWE districts out which an expenditure of 57405.7 lakhs is reported in Online Reporting System.

Physical Progress up to 18/8/2011 IN NAXAL Affected districts of India

Sl.No.	State Name	District Name	Project Objectives						Project Performance								
			IHHLs BPL	IHHLs APL	IHHLs TOTAL	San. Comp	School Toilets	Aganwadi Toilets	IHHLs BPL	IHHLs APL	IHHLs TOTAL	IHHLs %age	San. Comp	School Toilets	School %age	Aganwadi Toilets	Aganwadi %age
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	ADILABAD	247475	148181	395656	0	4462	427	154633	52431	207064	52	0	3845	86	144	34
2		KHAMMAM	189225	4860	194085	0	6318	521	168538	4870	173408	89	0	6318	100	521	100
		State Total	436700	153041	589741	0	10780	948	323171	57301	380472		0	10163		665	
3	BIHAR	ARWAL	50500	43853	94353	50	780	0	18595	1833	20428	22	11	518	66	0	0
4		AURANGABAD	123115	90829	213944	50	1002	222	29663	11322	40985	19	21	990	99	76	34
5		GAYA	295670	109655	405325	50	4138	224	82250	25390	107640	27	0	3390	82	60	27
6		JAMUI	109377	118537	227914	50	2042	55	23819	6772	30591	13	2	949	46	28	51
7		JEHANABAD	52100	40435	92535	50	1120	29	19821	9446	29267	32	6	786	70	0	0
8		NAWADA	165884	69176	235060	50	2444	501	44704	10883	55587	24	5	1928	79	65	13
9		SASARAM(ROHTAS)	180000	233378	413378	50	2540	264	73141	55636	128777	31	0	2242	88	50	19
		State Total	976646	705863	1682509	350	14066	1295	291993	121282	413275		45	10803		279	
10	CHHATTISGARH	BASTAR(JAGDALPUR)	127241	103140	230381	50	6078	1338	64990	48296	113286	49	6	6078	100	1338	100
11		DANTEWADA	84452	30459	114911	20	2435	1020	33385	11140	44525	39	6	2089	86	683	67
12		JASHPUR	56623	76903	133526	24	3226	339	50276	42776	93052	70	4	3226	100	339	100
13		KANKER	50835	60565	111400	50	1737	344	37300	30100	67400	61	8	1734	100	453	132
14		KAWARDHA(KABIRDHAM)	53025	46800	99825	12	1348	141	36174	24240	60414	61	10	1348	100	141	100
15		KORIYA	38296	39493	77789	15	2282	952	28647	16967	45614	59	2	2282	100	688	72
16		RAJNANDGAON	89706	117846	207552	0	5285	619	68410	73054	141464	68	0	2867	54	619	100
17		SURGUJA	168885	202220	371105	50	4565	498	135717	74826	210543	57	4	4565	100	498	100
		State Total	669063	677426	1346489	221	26956	5251	454899	321399	776298		40	24189		4759	
18	JHARKHAND	BOKARO	104627	102176	206803	40	1814	249	32566	5985	38551	19	6	1628	90	144	58
19		CHATRA	98223	25280	123503	50	1134	526	34484	831	35315	29	19	1134	100	191	36
20		GARHWA	95558	69177	164735	50	1303	714	58409	3043	61452	37	23	1294	99	72	10
21		GUMLA	97098	101793	198891	50	1190	307	54322	6903	61225	31	3	1190	100	287	93
22		HAZARIBAGH	140453	71402	211855	105	1563	169	98794	8164	106958	50	4	1395	89	169	100
23		KODERMA	39950	37106	77056	50	472	440	20885	313	21198	28	0	406	86	302	69
24		LATEHAR	79635	14552	94187	50	2058	649	54098	2962	57060	61	23	2058	100	633	98
25		LOHARDAGA	22626	25229	47855	50	626	307	22448	16351	38799	81	8	626	100	286	93
26		PALAMU	91152	138623	229775	50	1927	99	63623	11046	74669	33	8	1928	100	99	100
27		PASCHIM SINGHBHUM	170083	33439	203522	50	3063	361	76892	3963	80855	40	15	3064	100	361	100
28		PURBI SINGHBHUM	97196	119789	216985	52	2248	337	126967	19150	146117	67	3	2202	98	337	100
29		RAMGARH	48992	16857	65849	40	670	40	17619	894	18513	28	1	274	41	40	100
30		SERAIKELA KHARSAWAN	105319	62645	167964	50	1752	357	42792	5287	48079	29	0	1704	97	357	100
31		SIMDEGA	60505	49846	110351	50	1417	175	18019	1698	19717	18	0	1049	74	175	100
		State Total	1251417	867914	2119331	737	21237	4730	721918	86590	808508		113	19952		3453	
32	MADHYA PRADESH	ANUPPUR	39615	72695	112310	26	1984	1007	44370	55957	100327	89	28	1975	100	988	98
33		BALAGHAT	171243	105357	276600	54	2852	1989	119674	89079	208753	75	28	2762	97	1006	51
34		DINDORI	63701	63086	126787	12	1708	750	43850	36100	79950	63	9	1650	97	510	68

35		MANDLA	98650	73826	172476	0	3064	176	57026	32008	89034	52	2	1559	51	300	170
36		SEONI	104769	122727	227496	10	2794	1718	85925	76847	162772	72	0	2416	86	884	51
37		SHAHDOL	84802	74157	158959	45	2500	878	80130	61676	141806	89	31	2217	89	849	97
38		SIDHI	127045	68292	195337	20	1458	488	49264	49109	98373	50	8	2014	138	488	100
39		UMARIA	40359	78621	118980	51	2303	300	26957	36840	63797	54	30	1796	78	281	94
		State Total	730184	658761	1388945	218	18663	7306	507196	437616	944812		136	16389		5306	
40	MAHARASHTRA	GADCHIROLI	75900	53113	129013	54	1278	1321	72180	36978	109158	85	4	1278	100	1321	100
41		GONDIA	120714	59502	180216	175	1731	1298	109405	55922	165327	92	7	1731	100	1298	100
		State Total	196614	112615	309229	229	3009	2619	181585	92900	274485		11	3009		2619	
42	ORISSA	BALANGIR	199853	142381	342234	28	2400	915	113717	20535	134252	39	1	2400	100	885	97
43		DEBAGARH	42977	19981	62958	20	620	190	23749	12341	36090	57	0	635	102	221	116
44		GAJAPATI	68154	42038	110192	14	1438	630	28591	8810	37401	34	0	1062	74	609	97
45		KALAHANDI	190958	105415	296373	50	2330	676	89459	62267	151726	51	0	2330	100	676	100
46		KANDHAMAL	112422	43118	155540	0	1812	937	31807	5784	37591	24	0	1734	96	582	62
47		KENDUJHAR	219850	43598	263448	50	5428	1590	74092	16943	91035	35	0	5047	93	716	45
48		KORAPUT	221421	42780	264201	50	2659	1130	93691	6407	100098	38	0	2589	97	979	87
49		MALKANGIRI	89117	42591	131708	50	1650	534	53139	27956	81095	62	2	1545	94	522	98
50		MAYURBHANJ	369475	193293	562768	10	4642	1698	243276	44014	287290	51	0	4321	93	1698	100
51		NABARANGAPUR	158604	95891	254495	50	1838	378	54250	27664	81914	32	0	1767	96	961	254
52		NUAPADA	101492	27298	128790	20	941	585	39813	8567	48380	38	0	882	94	578	99
53		RAYAGADA	134397	77807	212204	25	2931	1001	65281	3184	68465	32	0	1638	56	426	43
54		SAMBALPUR	88701	59914	148615	0	2217	480	46225	20200	66425	45	0	2213	100	473	99
55		SONEPUR	80396	26722	107118	0	1563	214	45613	13256	58869	55	0	1563	100	214	100
56		SUNDARGARH	183809	107961	291770	18	2444	1391	137869	27210	165079	57	1	2776	114	1496	108
		State Total	2261626	1070788	3332414	385	34913	12349	1140572	305138	1445710		4	32502		11036	
57	UTTAR PRADESH	SONBHADRA	138370	79419	217789	113	3176	1051	131090	55903	186993	86	113	2978	94	755	72
58	WEST BENGAL	MIDNAPUR WEST	509496	432096	941592	50	16498	5825	582998	266719	849717	90	73	10898	66	2230	38
Total			7170116	4757923	11928039	2303	149298	41374	4335422	1744848	6080270	51%	535	130883		31102	

NGP Awarded GPs in LWE Districts

S.No	State Name	District Name	NGP awarded GPs
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	ADILABAD	3
2		KHAMMAM	110
3	BIHAR	ARWAL	
4		AURANGABAD	3
5		GAYA	8
6		JAMUI	
7		JEHANABAD	1
8		NAWADA	1
9		SASARAM(ROHTAS)	5
10	CHHATTISGARH	BASTAR(JAGDALPUR)	75
11		DANTEWADA	5
12		JASHPUR	29
13		KANKER	12
14		KAWARDHA(KABIRDHAM)	3
15		KORIYA	14
16		RAJNANDGAON	66
17		SURGUJA	224
18	JHARKHAND	BOKARO	5
19		CHATRA	2
20		GARHWA	1
21		GUMLA	24
22		HAZARIBAGH	7
23		KODERMA	3
24		LATEHAR	3
25		LOHARDAGA	17
26		PALAMU	4
27		PASCHIM SINGHBHUM	11
28		PURBI SINGHBHUM	39
29		RAMGARH	

30		SERAIKELA KHARSAWAN	2
31		SIMDEGA	2
32	MADHYA PRADESH	ANUPPUR	20
33		BALAGHAT	45
34		DINDORI	20
35		MANDLA	26
36		SEONI	83
37		SHAHDOL	29
38		SIDHI	3
39		UMARIA	15
40	MAHARASHTRA	GADCHIROLI	39
41		GONDIA	325
42	ORISSA	BALANGIR	
43		DEBAGARH	1
44		GAJAPATI	1
45		KALAHANDI	3
46		KANDHAMAL	5
47		KENDUJHAR	6
48		KORAPUT	3
49		MALKANGIRI	4
50		MAYURBHANJ	8
51		NABARANGAPUR	3
52		NUAPADA	1
53		RAYAGADA	1
54		SAMBALPUR	
55		SONEPUR	1
56		SUNDARGARH	6
57	UTTAR PRADESH	SONBHADRA	7
58	WEST BENGAL	MIDNAPUR WEST	94